

REVENUE IMPACT STATEMENT 2025 REGULAR SESSION 60TH LEGISLATURE, 1ST SESSION

BILL/VERSION:	SB 383 / INTRODUCED	ANALYST: MK
AUTHORS:	Sen. Stewart	DATE : 1/8/2025

TAX(ES): Income Tax

SUBJECT(S): Individual Income Tax Exempting Tip Income

EFFECTIVE DATE: November 1, 2025 **Emergency** □

ESTIMATED REVENUE IMPACT:

FY26: \$0

FY27: Decrease in individual income tax collections of between \$8.9 million

and \$17.4 million.

This estimate may be significantly understated if such a proposal prompted a shift in the way wages and fees are paid to workers, making tips, as opposed to taxable wages and salaries, a more desirable form of compensation.

ANALYSIS: SB 383 proposes to amend 68 O.S. § 2358 by exempting income reported as tips from Oklahoma taxable income for tax year 2026 and subsequent tax years.

Estimate was calculated by using data from Montana, which recently repealed their tip income¹ exemption. Using 2019 data (most recent), two analyses were conducted and are described on page 2.

Not all tip income is subject to withholding, therefore it is expected that the incidence of the exemption will occur when the 2026 individual income tax returns are filed in 2027.

1/10/25	Huan Gong	
DATE	DR. HUAN GONG, CHIEF TAX ECONOMIST	
1/15/25	MariSchele	
DATE	MARIE SCHUBLE, DIVISION DIRECTOR	
1/15/2025	Joseph P. Gappa	
DATE	JOSEPH P. GAPPA, FOR THE COMMISSION	

The revenue impact provided herein is an estimate of the potential impact on the collection or apportionment of tax revenues affected by the proposed legislation. It is not intended to be an estimate of the overall fiscal impact on the state budget if the proposed legislation is enacted.

¹ Tip income is included as wages and salaries on the IRS form 1040 and is a component of federal AGI.



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Analysis 1 - Montana Tip Exemption as a % of Federal AGI			
Exempt Tips - 2019	\$88,982,140		
Federal AGI - 2019	\$30,622,786,306		
Montana % of tips to Federal AGI	0.29%		
Oklahoma Federal AGI	\$98,925,603,561		
Montana % of tips to Federal AGI	0.29%		
Estimated Oklahoma tips as a % of federal AGI	\$286,884,250		
Assumed average tax rate	3.1%		
Estimated cost of exempting tip income	\$8,893,412		
Analysis 2 - Montana Tip Tax Expenditure Scaled Using GDP			
2019 Tax Expenditure - Montana	\$4,419,879		
2019 Montana GDP	\$51,925,400,000		
2019 Oklahoma GDP	\$204,192,500,000		
Oklahoma GDP as a % of Montana GDP	393.24%		
Projected Tax Expenditure for Oklahoma	\$17,380,822		

Analysis 1 compared exempt tip income as a percentage of Montana federal Adjusted Gross Income and scaled that to Oklahoma Federal Adjusted Gross Income data.

Analysis 2 estimated Montana's reported tax expenditure and scaled that to Oklahoma using state Gross Domestic Product.

These estimates are static and may be understated due to the change in expectations on tipping over the last several years.